



Early Years Foundation Stage Policy (October 2023)

Busy Bees and Foundation Stage at Brompton-on-Swale CofE Primary School

“ Every child deserves the best possible start in life and the support that enables them to fulfil their potential. Children develop quickly in the early years and a child’s experiences between birth and age five have a major impact on their future life chances. A secure, safe and happy childhood is important in its own right. Good parenting and high quality early learning together provide the foundation children need to make the most of their abilities and talents as they grow up. ”

Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage - Department for Children, Schools and Families (2021)

Legislation

This policy is based on requirements set out in the Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) (2021) and non-statutory guidance from Development Matters (2020).

Vision

Our school vision begins from each child’s first day in the Early Years Foundation Stage. Through the education that we provide, we have a vision that each child will leave their primary school career with the following values and attributes.

We believe in Courage to Shine:

Courage to...

- Face new challenges
- Be the best version of ourselves
- Have an inquisitive mind.

BE STRONG AND OF GOOD COURAGE (DEUTERONOMY 31:6)



In addition to the whole school vision, we also aspire for all children in the Early Years Foundation Stage to learn with their **HEARTS**:

Happy

Levels of engagement and self-esteem are high as children feel valued, important, and listened to. Their happiness and wellbeing is at the heart of everything we do.

We recognise that each child is unique and help them to develop their own interests and to clearly communicate their thoughts and feelings.

Educated

All children enjoy coming to school and are instilled with a love of learning that will sustain them not only during their time in education but throughout their lives.

When children leave Foundation Stage, they are equipped with the skills they need to read, write and explore number.

Articulate

Our children are excellent communicators and are comfortable using a rich range of vocabulary and language structures to express themselves and explain their ideas.

In EYFS, both children and staff are highly engaged readers that enjoy sharing a love of books together.

Respectful

As well as developing a strong sense of self, children also learn about their place within our school, community and the wider world. They are kind, inclusive and respectful of all.

By learning about the natural world, our children also learn to value, respect and care for our planet.

Team-players

Our children are kind, thoughtful and supportive of each other. They know how to share and can work together as a team to solve problems.

We are a community of learners and are supported through our strong relationships with our children's families, our Early Years team, Governors and our Church and village community.

Safe

Our children feel safe and secure, enabling them to have the confidence to question, experiment, and take risks. They have the confidence to try new things and persevere in the face of challenge.

We help to keep our children safe by giving them the knowledge and understanding to make healthy choices for their bodies and minds.



Our curriculum

We have designed our own broad and balanced curriculum which is underpinned by our EYFS values. In addition to following children's interests, we have five themes which are threaded throughout the year.

All About Me

- Create a sense of our unique self
- Develop our own interests through new experiences
- Learn how to make healthy choices for our bodies and minds

My School

- Reading buddies
- Caring for BB
- Recycling hub for school

My Community

- Strengthen links with our village and Church
- Walk around our village regularly to observe changes
- Sponsor a local farm
- Explore what makes North Yorkshire special

My World

- Celebrate religious festivals and cultural events
- Learn about different countries; their customs, culture, religions and languages

My Planet

- Explore seasonal changes
- Develop a love of nature
- Grow our own food
- Learn to care for and respect our environment

Transition

The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) includes all children from birth to the end of their reception year. We welcome children into our pre-school, Busy Bees, from the term following their second birthday. We welcome children into our Foundation Stage (FS) class the September after they turn four years old.

Supporting transition into Foundation Stage:

Parents of children who are offered a place in Foundation Stage at Brompton-on-Swale are invited to an induction meeting in the Summer term. This is an opportunity to meet members of the Senior Leadership Team and the EYFS staff, get to know more about our EYFS curriculum and our school's vision and values. Families are provided with a pack including a wealth of information about our school, some essential forms and some guidance on how to best prepare your child for school. School staff, usually the class teacher, will visit your child at their nursery to establish a relationship



with them and to gather essential information about your child's learning and development from their key worker. will be invited to visit school at least once in the summer term to have a taster session. Further transition points will be added if necessary.

Supporting transition into Year One:

Towards the end of the Foundation Stage year, pupils will be given opportunities to spend time with their Year 1 teacher to support their wellbeing. Pupils will be supported to become 'Year One ready' through more formal learning opportunities. This provides the children with time to build positive relationships with their new teacher and teaching assistant, gain confidence and an opportunity to learn new routines.

Four overarching principles shape our practice in FS:

- We view every child as a unique child
- We teach children to be strong and independent through positive relationships
- We provide an enabling environment for children learn and develop well
- We understand the importance of learning and development. We know that children develop and learn at different rates and ensure that our classroom is inclusive to all needs.

The Unique Child

"Every child is a unique child, who is constantly learning and can be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured." – Statutory Framework for the EYFS (2021)

We recognise that children are constantly learning and developing. We know that children develop in different ways, at different rates. We believe in working with families to get to know each unique child holistically, so that we can provide the right learning opportunities for children to make progress according to their individual needs. We are passionate about instilling a positive attitude to learning and do this by using praise and encouragement, and modelling an inquisitive, enthusiastic attitude ourselves.

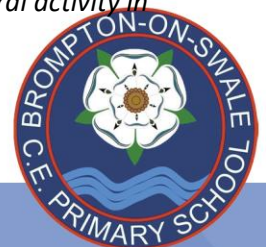
Positive Relationships

"Children are born with a natural desire to explore and learn and practitioners can support them in this. We do this by creating an enabling environment (both physical and emotional) and through the relationships and interactions that the children experience" – Anna Ephgrave (2015)

We believe that children learn best when they feel valued and cared for. Positive relationships are established with children as part of their transition to school, ensuring that they feel happy and settled when starting school. We model positive relationships between staff and encourage positive relationships between pupils. Staff aim to develop strong, professional and warm relationships with children and their families.

An Enabling Environment

"The teacher's task is not to talk, but to prepare and arrange a series of motives for cultural activity in a special environment made for the child." – Maria Montessori



We use our understanding of the uniqueness of each child to provide an environment that meets emerging needs. The classroom is carefully set up with resources and opportunities for pupils to make progress based on their stage of development and expected levels of development, or Early Learning Goals. The environment is adjusted regularly, according to assessments made of children and to pursue the interests of pupils. Children have daily access to an indoor and outdoor environment that is set up with planned continuous provision. Learning through play is the foundation to our education in EYFS and resources and challenges are carefully selected to facilitate development. We encourage children to make their own choices of which areas of the provision to visit and which activities to pursue as we believe that this provides independent and conscientious learning.

Inclusion

“Children should have a great deal of freedom to learn in ways that are uniquely suited to them.” – Anna Ephgrave

As we value the diversity of individuals across the whole school, this also applies within the EYFS. All children in Busy Bees and the Foundation Stage are treated fairly and equally, regardless of religion, race or ability. Every child matters and is given an opportunity to thrive in our setting. We take life experience and cultural capital into consideration when planning and set realistic and aspirational expectations to meet the needs of all children. Children with special educational needs or disabilities are carefully planned for to ensure that they are able to access the same learning as all other children.

We meet the needs of all children by:

- Carefully planning learning opportunities that are progressive – they build upon and extend current knowledge, experience and interest
- Ensuring children are able to access such learning opportunities without having their self-esteem or confidence compromised
- Motivating pupils to become ‘inquisitive learners’ as per our school vision
- Providing a learning environment that is safe – safeguarding policies and procedures are followed
- Resources reflect diversity and free from discrimination and stereotypes
- Rigorous, constant assessment of children’s progress that informs future planning
- Communicating successes and emergent needs of children with their families
- Children with Special Educational Needs or Disabilities (SEND) are supported with an Individual Education Plan (IEP) and regular assessment against individual targets. The school’s Special Educational Needs Coordinator (SENCo) supports staff to ensure that needs are met and barriers to learning are identified and removed.

Cultural Capital

“Cultural capital is the essential knowledge that children need to prepare them for their future success. It is about giving children the best possible start to their early education.” – Ofsted (2022)

We strive to provide all children with a wealth of experience of the world during their time in EYFS. We do this by inviting people into our school to talk to children about different cultural and religious



customs and celebrations, by exploring the world through books and technology and by taking our children to experience different environments.

Key Person

A key person is a member of staff who has responsibilities for a small group of children. They are the go-to person for the children's families and help to track the progress of their key children. In Busy Bees, children are placed into groups that are overseen by a nominated key person. In Foundation Stage, this role is fulfilled by the class teacher and teaching assistants.

A Positive Partnership

We understand that parents/carers are their child's first and most enduring educators and so value the role that they have in their child's learning journey. We encourage a collaborative, positive partnership by:

- Creating parent/carer accounts on Tapestry so that parents are regularly updated with classroom events and key moments of progression
- Having an 'open door' policy to ensure that staff are accessible for any queries or concerns
- Approaching parents/carers as soon as it becomes apparent that their child has an emergent need
- Inviting parents/carers in for Parent Teacher Consultations twice a year
- Providing a mid-year and final report of progress
- Sharing Reception Baseline Assessment reports with parents/carers
- Inviting parents/carers to our Phonics presentation evenings

Learning and Developing

There are seven areas of learning and development that shape provision in our Early Years setting. All areas of learning and development are important and interconnected. None of the areas of learning can be delivered in isolation from the others.

The three Prime areas are:

Personal, Social and Emotional Development
Communication and Language
Physical Development

There are four 'specific' areas, through which the three prime areas are consolidated and applied:

Literacy
Mathematics
Understanding the world
Expressive arts and design



Characteristics of Effective Learning

Children learn through continuous provision; they are given the freedom to explore the classroom and shape their learning by choosing meaningful and purposeful activities. The three characteristics of effective teaching and learning are embedded within our EYFS provision:

- Playing and exploring
 - Children are given the opportunity to investigate and experience things and show a good 'have a go' attitude
- Active learning
 - Children are provided with the tools they need to concentrate and to be resilient when they encounter difficulties. They enjoy their achievement and have a good attitude to their learning
- Creating and thinking critically
 - Children are supported to develop their own ideas, make links between ideas and develop strategies to achieve things.
- Adults support thinking by interacting with children. They share the experiences, respond to children, expand on their thoughts and sentences and have rich conversations.

Phonics and Early Reading

Children learn to read as early and as quickly as possible to allow them to read to learn.

In Busy Bees, children are prepared for learning to read by sharing age-appropriate and engaging texts and by identifying sounds. From Autumn 2, we follow Phase 1 of the Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised programme in keyworker groups.

In Foundation Stage, we teach children to read through Systematic, Synthetic Phonics (SSP) by following a Department for Education validated programme; Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised. Children are taught to decode texts by applying their phonic knowledge, to read familiar text with prosody and to understand the texts they have read. We encourage a love of reading by providing children with 'Reading for Pleasure' time within school and providing a reading for pleasure book to take home with them each week. Children are rewarded for reading regularly by entering into our Reading Raffle. Staff share their love of reading with pupils by modelling an enthusiastic attitude and by regularly reading engaging stories.

Teaching SSP in the Foundation Stage allows development in the following areas:

Reading

Children learn to:

- Correctly pronounce 44 phonemes (sounds) and identify the corresponding letter(s) (GPCs)
- Read words by identifying GPCs and blending them together
- Read fluently and confidently using prosody
- Show that they comprehend texts they have read by answering questions



Writing

Children learn to:

- Identify how many phonemes are in a word and write the corresponding graphemes
- Correctly form the GPCs they have learnt by using engaging formation phrases to support them as they write
- Spell words correctly using their SSP knowledge
- Write full sentences

Children who are at risk of falling behind are given daily keep up sessions. Parents/carers are informed when children are identified of needing more support.

Fantastic Foundations

We believe in putting key aspects of communication at the heart of our teaching children to write. By implementing Fantastic Foundations, we nurture pupils' language acquisition by developing ideas, strengthening conversation and widening writing opportunities. Fantastic Foundations is based on three guiding principles:

Understanding the uniqueness of each child

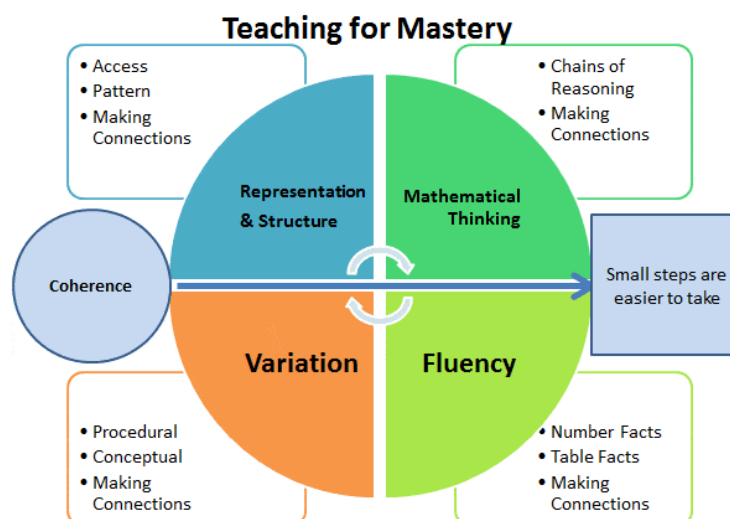
Nurturing deep talk and developing listening

Providing a rich repertoire of real and imagined experiences to ignite writing.

Mathematics

We follow a mastery approach to teaching mathematics.

Children follow a CPA approach when learning mathematical concepts. They explore concepts by using concrete resources, have access to a wide range of purposeful pictorial representations and learn to apply their knowledge to abstract problems and representations.



In Busy Bees, a daily maths session is delivered following the Master the Curriculum programme.

In Foundation Stage, we deliver the White Rose Maths EYFS Scheme of Work and the NCETM Mastering Number Programme by teaching two short maths lessons daily.

Assessment

To ensure that we are delivering effective teaching and learning in EYFS, robust assessment is at the centre of our practice. In every interaction we have with a child and every observation we make of them interacting with the environment and/or other children, we are making an assessment of their development. We use these assessments to inform what is made available within the provision, our further interactions with the child and our future whole class teaching sessions. Key moments of progression are recorded on Tapestry.

In Foundation Stage, assessments are also made and recorded by:

- Delivering the Reception Baseline Assessment within the first few weeks of pupils starting school
- Half-termly SSP assessments
- Assessing pupil progress towards the Early Learning Goals by recording pupils as 'emerging' or 'expected' in the seven areas. This is recorded on Insight termly.
- At the end of the Foundation Stage year, an EYFS Profile is made that makes a final assessment of the Early Learning Goals
- Termly moderation meetings are held for EYFS teachers in the federation to moderate assessments and share good practice

Monitoring and Reviewing

It is the responsibility of the EYFS teachers to follow the principles outlined in this policy. The executive headteacher, head of school, EYFS lead and other senior leaders will carry out monitoring in the EYFS as part of the whole monitoring schedule.

The Governing Body of Synergy Schools Federation adopted this policy on 19th October 2023

